



**MLA Style Rules: Advanced**  
**Library Learning**  
**Resources**

These examples conform to *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, 7th edition, 2009.

***Books***

**eBook from Google Books**

Anderson, Stuart. *Immigration*. Santa Barbara: Greenwood, 2010. *Google Book Search*. Web. 4 Dec. 2013.

**Kindle eBook**

If the work is a PDF file with fixed pages, cite the page numbers. Most electronic readers include a numbering system that tells users their location in the work. Do not cite this numbering, because it may not appear consistently to other users. If the work is divided into stable numbered sections like chapters, the numbers of those sections may be cited, with a label identifying the nature of the number. If the work lacks any kind of stable section numbering, the work has to be cited as a whole.

Pirsig, Robert M. *Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance*. New York: HarperCollins, 2009.

Kindle file. (*Kindle file, Nook file, EPUB file, or PDF file*. If you cannot identify the file type, use *Digital file*.)

**Printed book in a series**

Torr, James D., ed. *Drug Abuse: Opposing Viewpoints*. San Diego: Greenhaven, 1999. Print.  
Opposing Viewpoints.

**Printed book, publisher's imprint**

Morrison, Toni. *Sula*. 1973. New York: Vintage-Random, 2004. Print.

**Printed book with multiple publishers**

Tomlinson, Janis A., ed. *Goya: Images of Women*. Washington: Natl. Gallery of Art; New Haven: Yale UP, 2002. Print.

**Electronic copy of previously published material in *Literature Resource Center***

Shayon, Robert Lewis. "The Interplanetary Spock." *Saturday Review* 17 June 1967: 46.

Rpt. in *Contemporary Literary Criticism*. Ed. Sharon R. Gunton. Vol. 17. Detroit:

Gale, 1981. 403. *Literature Resource Center*. Web. 22 Apr. 2009.

**Previously published material in *Contemporary Literary Criticism***

Give the original publication information, followed by publication information for the collection in which you found the material.

Washington, J. Charles. "Positive Black Male Images in Alice Walker's Fiction."

*Obsidian II* 3.1 (1988): 23-48. Rpt. in *Contemporary Literary Criticism*.

Ed. Deborah A. Schmitt. Vol. 103. Detroit: Gale, 1988. 395-405. Print.

**Printed work from an anthology**

More, Hannah. "The Black Slave Trade: A Poem." *British Women Poets of the Romantic Era*.

Ed. Paula R. Feldman. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1997. 472-82. Print.

**Conference Proceedings**

Meleis, Afaf I. "Immigrant Women and Their Health." *Women Immigrants in the United States:*

*Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the Woodrow Wilson International Center for*

*Scholars and the Migration Policy Institute, September 9, 2002*. Ed. Philippa Strum and

Danielle Tarantolo. Washington: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars,

2003. 43-47. *Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars*. Web. 14 June 2008.

**Government document**

United States. Cong. House. Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. *Al-Qaeda: The Many*

*Faces of an Islamist Extremist Threat*. 109th Cong., 2nd sess. H. Rept. 615. Washington:

GPO, 2006. Print.

**ERIC document [include ED number]**

Pascarella, Ernest, et al. "Cognitive Effects of Greek Affiliation during the First Year of

College." 1994. ED381053. *ERIC*. Web. 22 Apr. 2009.

***Encyclopedia and Dictionary Articles***

### **Electronic Encyclopedia and Dictionary articles**

“de Kooning, Willem.” *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online*. Encyclopaedia Britannica, 2008. Web.  
15 May 2008.

### **Printed encyclopedia articles, signed and unsigned**

Wit, Lawrence C. “Biogenesis.” *The World Book Encyclopedia*. 2007. Print.

“Jackson Pollack.” *The New Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 2011. Print.

### **Gale Virtual Reference Library article from eBook**

"Homelessness." *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. Ed. William A. Darity, Jr.

2nd ed. Vol. 3. Detroit: Macmillan, 2008. 498-500. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*. Web.

9 Dec. 2013.

### **Subject encyclopedia article**

When citing specialized reference works, especially those that have appeared in only one edition, give full publication information, omitting inclusive page numbers for the article if the dictionary or encyclopedia is arranged alphabetically.

Relman, Arnold S. “Profit and Commercialism.” *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*. Ed. Stephen G. Post.

3rd ed. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan-Thomson, 2004. Print.

### **Dictionary entry**

“Noon.” *The Oxford English Dictionary*. 2nd ed. 1989. Print.

If you are citing a specific entry among several for the same word, add *Entry* and the appropriate designation (e.g., number).

“Manual.” Entry 2. *Webster’s Third New International Dictionary*. 1981. Print.

If you are citing a specific definition among several, add the abbreviation *Def.* (“Definition”) and the appropriate designation (e.g., number, letter).

“Noon.” Def. 4b. *The Oxford English Dictionary*. 2nd ed. 1989. Print.

***Statistical Abstract:***

“Cellular Telecommunications Industry: 1990 to 2003.” *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2004-2005*. 124<sup>th</sup> ed. United States. Census Bureau. Washington: GPO, 2004. Table 1144.  
*U.S. Census Bureau*. Web. 21 July 2008.

***Journal Articles***

***Project Muse:***

Nassar, Hala. “Stories from under Occupation: Performing the Palestinian Experience.” *Theatre Journal* 58 (2006): 15-37. *Project Muse*. Web. 29 Oct. 2007.

***Magazine Articles***

***General Reference Center Gold***

Boese, Wade. “State Department Reorganization Advances.” *Arms Control Today* Sept. 2005: 36+. *General Reference Center Gold*. Web. 17 May 2006.

***Newspaper Articles***

**Newspaper editorial**

“It’s Subpoena Time.” Editorial. *New York Times* 8 June 2007, late ed.: A28. Print.

**Television website article**

Lee, Amber. “Cal Poly Leads the Way in All 23 CSU Campuses by Living Green.”  
*KSBY.com*. KSBY, 9 Apr. 2009. Web. 22 Apr. 2009.

***Song Lyrics***

**From a website**

Newman, Randy. “Political Science.” *Sail Away*. Warner, 1972. *LyricsFreak*. Web. 7 July 2008.

**From a CD**

Newman, Randy. “Political Science.” *Sail Away*. Rec. 1972. Warner, 1990. CD.

**From a music download**

Newman, Randy. “Political Science.” *Sail Away*. Rec. 1972. *Amazon.com*. Web. 15 May 2008.

**Digital file (stored on your computer, scanned and received as email attachment, etc.)**

Cortez, Juan. “Border Crossing in Chicano Narrative.” 2007. *Microsoft Word* file.

***YouTube* video**

*Bill Richardson's New Ads: Job Interview and Tell Me.* Richardson4President, 8 May 2007.

*YouTube.* Web. 11 May 2007.

**Cross-references in Works Cited**

Agee, James. "Knoxville: Summer of 1915." Oates and Atwan 171-75.

Oates, Joyce Carol, and Robert Atwan, eds. *The Best American Essays of the Century*. Boston: Houghton, 2000. Print.